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**LITERATURE (ENGLISH)**

**0486/23**

Paper 2 Drama

**October/November 2015**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

No Additional Materials are required.

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside the question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **two** questions.

You must answer **one** passage-based question (marked \*) and **one** essay question (marked †).

Your questions must be on **two** different plays.

All questions in this paper carry equal marks.



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The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **13** printed pages, **3** blank pages and **1** insert.



ARTHUR MILLER: *All My Sons*

Remember to support your ideas with details from the text.

Either \*1 Read this passage, and then answer the question that follows it:

<i>Chris</i>	[ <i>quietly, incredibly</i> ]: How could you do that? How?	
<i>Keller:</i>	What's the matter with you!	
<i>Chris:</i>	Dad ... Dad, you killed twenty-one men!	
<i>Keller:</i>	What, killed?	
<i>Chris:</i>	You killed them, you murdered them.	5
<i>Keller</i>	[ <i>as though throwing his whole nature open before CHRIS</i> ]: How could I kill anybody?	
<i>Chris:</i>	Dad! Dad!	
<i>Keller</i>	[ <i>trying to hush him</i> ]: I didn't kill anybody!	
<i>Chris:</i>	Then explain it to me. What did you do? Explain it to me or I'll tear you to pieces!	10
<i>Keller</i>	[ <i>horrified at his overwhelming fury</i> ]: Don't, Chris, don't –	
<i>Chris:</i>	I want to know what you did, now what did you do? You had a hundred and twenty cracked engine-heads, now what did you do?	15
<i>Keller:</i>	If you're going to hang me then I –	
<i>Chris:</i>	I'm listening. God Almighty, I'm listening!	
<i>Keller</i>	[ – <i>their movements now are those of subtle pursuit and escape. KELLER keeps a step out of CHRIS's range as he talks.</i> ]: You're a boy, what could I do! I'm in business, a man is in business; a hundred and twenty cracked, you're out of business; you got a process, the process don't work you're out of business; you don't know how to operate, your stuff is no good; they close you up, they tear up your contracts, what the hell's it to them? You lay forty years into a business and they knock you out in five minutes, what could I do, let them take forty years, let them take my life away? [ <i>His voice cracking</i> ] I never thought they'd install them. I swear to God. I thought they'd stop 'em before anybody took off.	20
<i>Chris:</i>	Then why'd you ship them out?	30
<i>Keller:</i>	By the time they could spot them I thought I'd have the process going again, and I could show them they needed me and they'd let it go by. But weeks passed and I got no kick-back, so I was going to tell them.	
<i>Chris:</i>	Then why didn't you tell them?	35
<i>Keller:</i>	It was too late. The paper, it was all over the front page, twenty-one went down, it was too late. They came with handcuffs into the shop, what could I do? [ <i>He sits on bench.</i> ] Chris ... Chris, I did it for you, it was a chance and I took it for you. I'm sixty-one years old, when would I have another chance to make something for you? Sixty-one years old you don't get another chance, do ya?	40
<i>Chris:</i>	You even knew they wouldn't hold up in the air.	
<i>Keller:</i>	I didn't say that.	

<i>Chris:</i>	But you were going to warn them not to use them –	45
<i>Keller:</i>	But that don't mean –	
<i>Chris:</i>	It means you knew they'd crash.	
<i>Keller:</i>	It don't mean that.	
<i>Chris:</i>	Then you <i>thought</i> they'd crash.	
<i>Keller:</i>	I was afraid maybe –	50
<i>Chris:</i>	You were afraid maybe! God in heaven, what kind of man are you? Kids were hanging in the air by those heads. You knew that!	
<i>Keller:</i>	For you, a business for you!	
<i>Chris</i>	[ <i>with burning fury</i> ]: For me! Where do you live, where have you come from? For me! – I was dying every day and you were killing my boys and you did it for me? What the hell do you think I was thinking of, the goddam business? Is that as far as your mind can see, the business? What is that, the world – the business? What the hell do you mean, you did it for me? Don't you have a country? Don't you live in the world? What the hell are you? You're not even an animal, no animal kills his own, what are you? What must I do to you? I ought to tear the tongue out of your mouth, what must I do? [ <i>With his fist he pounds down upon his father's shoulder. He stumbles away, covering his face as he weeps.</i> ] What must I do, Jesus God, what must I do?	55
		60
		65
<i>Keller:</i>	Chris ... My Chris ...	

CURTAIN

[*from Act 2*]

How does Miller make this such a powerfully dramatic ending to Act 2?

- Or †2 How do you think the portrayal of the two couples – Sue and Jim Bayliss and Frank and Lydia Lubey – contributes to the power of Miller's play?

**J. B. PRIESTLEY: *An Inspector Calls***

**Remember to support your ideas with details from the text.**

**Either \*3** Read this passage, and then answer the question that follows it:

*Birling* [somewhat impatiently]: Look – there’s nothing mysterious –

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*Inspector:* They might. But after all it's better to ask for the earth than to take it.

*[from Act 1]*

In what ways does Priestley make this such a dramatic and significant moment in the play?

**Or** †4 Explore the ways in which Priestley vividly depicts the conflict between Mrs Birling and Sheila in **two** moments in the play.









- Hermia:* Now I but chide, but I should use thee worse,  
For thou, I fear, hast given me cause to curse.  
If thou hast slain Lysander in his sleep,  
Being o'er shoes in blood, plunge in the deep, 50  
And kill me too.  
The sun was not so true unto the day  
As he to me. Would he have stolen away  
From sleeping Hermia? I'll believe as soon  
This whole earth may be bor'd, and that the moon 55  
May through the centre creep and so displease  
Her brother's noontide with th' Antipodes.  
It cannot be but thou hast murd'ered him;  
So should a murderer look – so dead, so grim.
- Demetrius:* So should the murdered look; and so should I, 60  
Pierc'd through the heart with your stern cruelty;  
Yet you, the murderer, look as bright, as clear,  
As yonder Venus in her glimmering sphere.
- Hermia:* What's this to my Lysander? Where is he?  
Ah, good Demetrius, wilt thou give him me? 65
- Demetrius:* I had rather give his carcass to my hounds.

[from Act 3 Scene 2]

How does Shakespeare make this such a dramatic moment in the play?

Or †8 To what extent do you think that Shakespeare portrays Hermia and Helena as victims?



- Though thou didst learn, had that in't which  
 good natures  
 Could not abide to be with; therefore wast thou 50  
 Deservedly confin'd into this rock, who hadst  
 Deserv'd more than a prison.
- Caliban:* You taught me language, and my profit on't  
 Is, I know how to curse. The red plague rid you  
 For learning me your language! 55
- Prospero:* Hag-seed, hence!  
 Fetch us in fuel. And be quick, thou'rt best,  
 To answer other business. Shrug'st thou, malice?  
 If thou neglect'st, or dost unwillingly  
 What I command, I'll rack thee with old cramps, 60  
 Fill all thy bones with aches, make thee roar,  
 That beasts shall tremble at thy din.
- Caliban:* No, pray thee.  
 [*Aside*] I must obey. His art is of such pow'r,  
 It would control my dam's god, Setebos,  
 And make a vassal of him. 65
- Prospero:* So, slave; hence!

[*Exit* CALIBAN

[*from Act 1 Scene 2*]

To what extent does Shakespeare make it possible for you to feel sympathy for Caliban at this moment in the play?

**Or** †10 'So perfect and so peerless.' How far does Shakespeare make you agree with this view of Miranda?

OSCAR WILDE: *The Importance of Being Earnest*

Remember to support your ideas with details from the text.

Either \*11 Read this passage, and then answer the question that follows it:

- Gwendolen:* Ah! that accounts for it. And now that I think of it I have never heard any man mention his brother. The subject seems distasteful to most men. Cecily, you have lifted a load from my mind. I was growing almost anxious. It would have been terrible if any cloud had come across a friendship like ours, would it not? Of course you are quite, quite sure that it is not Mr Ernest Worthing who is your guardian? 5
- Cecily:* Quite sure. [*A pause.*] In fact, I am going to be his.
- Gwendolen* [*inquiringly*]: I beg your pardon?
- Cecily* [*rather shy and confidingly*]: Dearest Gwendolen, there is no reason why I should make a secret of it to you. Our little county newspaper is sure to chronicle the fact next week. Mr Ernest Worthing and I are engaged to be married. 10
- Gwendolen* [*quite politely, rising*]: My darling Cecily, I think there must be some slight error. Mr Ernest Worthing is engaged to me. The announcement will appear in the *Morning Post* on Saturday at the latest. 15
- Cecily* [*very politely, rising*]: I am afraid you must be under some misconception. Ernest proposed to me exactly ten minutes ago. [*Shows diary.*] 20
- Gwendolen* [*examines diary through her lorgnette carefully*]: It is very curious, for he asked me to be his wife yesterday afternoon at 5.30. If you would care to verify the incident, pray do so. [*Produces diary of her own.*] I never travel without my diary. One should always have something sensational to read in the train. I am so sorry, dear Cecily, if it is any disappointment to you, but I am afraid I have the prior claim. 25
- Cecily:* It would distress me more than I can tell you, dear Gwendolen, if it caused you any mental or physical anguish, but I feel bound to point out that since Ernest proposed to you he clearly has changed his mind. 30
- Gwendolen* [*meditatively*]: If the poor fellow has been entrapped into any foolish promise I shall consider it my duty to rescue him at once, and with a firm hand.
- Cecily* [*thoughtfully and sadly*]: Whatever unfortunate entanglement my dear boy may have got into, I will never reproach him with it after we are married. 35
- Gwendolen:* Do you allude to me, Miss Cardew, as an entanglement? You are presumptuous. On an occasion of this kind it becomes more than a moral duty to speak one's mind. It becomes a pleasure. 40
- Cecily:* Do you suggest, Miss Fairfax, that I entrapped Ernest into an engagement? How dare you? This is no time for wearing the shallow mask of manners. When I see a spade I call it a spade. 45

- Gwendolen* [*satirically*]: I am glad to say that I have never seen a spade. It is obvious that our social spheres have been widely different.
- [*Enter MERRIMAN, followed by the footman. He carries a salver, table cloth, and plate stand. CECILY is about to retort. The presence of the servants exercises a restraining influence, under which both girls chafe.*] 50
- Merriman*: Shall I lay tea here as usual, Miss?
- Cecily* [*sternly, in a calm voice*]: Yes, as usual. [*MERRIMAN begins to clear table and lay cloth. A long pause. CECILY and GWENDOLEN glare at each other.*] 55
- Gwendolen*: Are there many interesting walks in the vicinity, Miss Cardew?
- Cecily*: Oh! yes! a great many. From the top of one of the hills quite close one can see five counties.
- Gwendolen*: Five counties! I don't think I should like that; I hate crowds. 60
- Cecily*: [*sweetly*]: I suppose that is why you live in town? [*GWENDOLEN bites her lip, and beats her foot nervously with her parasol.*]
- Gwendolen* [*looking around*]: Quite a well-kept garden this is, Miss Cardew.
- Cecily*: So glad you like it, Miss Fairfax. 65
- Gwendolen*: I had no idea there were any flowers in the country.
- Cecily*: Oh, flowers are as common here, Miss Fairfax, as people are in London.
- Gwendolen*: Personally I cannot understand how anybody manages to exist in the country, if anybody who is anybody does. The country always bores me to death. 70
- Cecily*: Ah! This is what the newspapers call agricultural depression, is it not? I believe the aristocracy are suffering very much from it just at present. It is almost an epidemic amongst them, I have been told. May I offer you some tea, Miss Fairfax? 75
- Gwendolen* [*with elaborate politeness*]: Thank you. [*Aside.*] Detestable girl! But I require tea!
- [*from Act 2*]

How does Wilde make this conversation between Gwendolen and Cecily so entertaining at this moment in the play?

Or †12 Explore the ways in which Wilde amusingly portrays the relationship between Jack and Algernon.





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